



## MUSCLE WP5 Showcase:

# Real-Time Audio-Visual Automatic Speech Recognition Demonstrator

TSI-TUC (leader)  
ICCS-NTUA  
INRIA-TEXMEX

## Groups and Researchers Involved

### ■ TSI-TUC

- A. Potamianos (showcase leader)
- M. Perakakis
- E. Sanchez-Soto

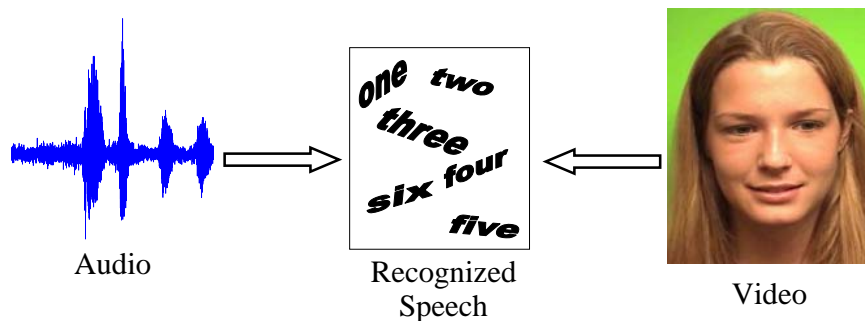
### ■ ICCS-NTUA

- P. Maragos (group leader)
- G. Papandreou (visual/fusion)
- A. Katsamanis (audio/fusion)
- V. Pitsikalis (audio/fusion)

### ■ INRIA-TEXMEX:

- P. Gros (group leader)
- G. Gravier (fusion)

## Audio-Visual Automatic Speech Recognition



- Audio-only Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) degrades under noise
- Use video for [lip-reading](#) to boost ASR performance

## Showcase Main Points

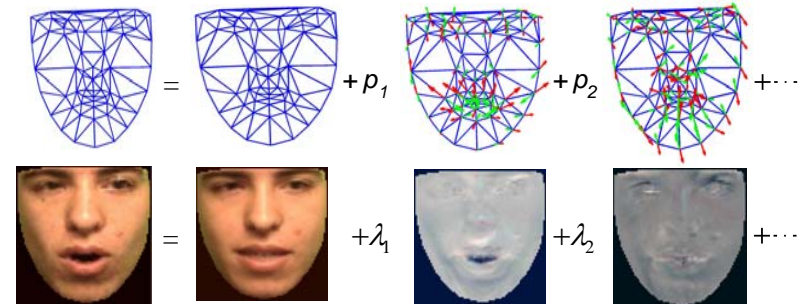
- [Shortcomings](#) of current AV-ASR systems
  - Research-level set-ups
  - videos shot under carefully controlled conditions
  - processing is performed off-line
- **Goal:** build a proof-of-concept *practically deployable* laptop-based AV-ASR prototype which:
  - uses low-end consumer microphone and camera to capture the speaker
  - performs visual/audio feature extraction, as well as speech recognition on the laptop in *real-time*
  - is robust to failures of a single modality, such as visual occlusion of the speaker's face

## Tasks

- T1: Visual Front-end
  - Face detector (**DONE**)
  - Face tracking and feature extraction (**DONE**)
  - Optimization for real-time performance (**IN PROGRESS**)
- T2: Audio-Visual Recognition Model and Fusion
  - Advanced baseline audio front-end (**DONE**)
  - HMM-based recognition back-end (**DONE**)
  - Model training on audio-visual corpora (**DONE**)
  - Adaptive audio-visual fusion (**IN PROGRESS**)
- T3: System Integration
  - Laptop-based system (**IN PROGRESS**)
  - Usable for live AV-ASR demonstrations (**IN PROGRESS**)
- *Project duration:* December 2006 – June 2007

## Visual Front-End

- Analyze face expression and appearance
- Real-time feature extraction algorithms
- Excellent performance in AV-ASR experiments



## Feature Fusion

- Goal:
  - Adaptive fusion heterogeneous information streams
- Stream weights improve recognition performance
- Test alternative techniques for stream weight computation
  - Minimum classification error
  - Feature measurement uncertainty compensation
  - Previous work by all three partners
- Stream weight adaptation
  - Depending on auditory SNR
  - Either static or fully dynamic



## Audio-Only ASR Live Demo

- Real-Time continuous digits ASR
- Model Training on the WSJ database

## Tasks

- T1: Visual Front-end
  - Face detector (DONE)
  - Face tracking and feature extraction (DONE)
  - Optimization for real-time performance (IN PROGRESS)
- T2: Audio-Visual Recognition Model and Fusion
  - Advanced baseline audio front-end (DONE)
  - HMM-based recognition back-end (DONE)
  - Model training on audio-visual corpora (DONE)
  - Adaptive audio-visual fusion (IN PROGRESS)
- T3: System Integration
  - Laptop-based system (IN PROGRESS)
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## Audio-Visual Speech Recognition Demo



AV

A